

# **Elimination Guidelines**

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#### WARNING

The guidance on drug elimination does not constitute and is not a warranty, guarantee, assurance, undertaking or anything similar that the results of the use of any of the drugs in the manner set out will be as stated. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada is not responsible for results differing in any way from the results stated herein.

Use of information in this booklet does not relieve or lessen any trainer's responsibility for assuring that, during a horse race, a horse is free from any drug listed in the Schedule to the *Pari-Mutuel Betting Supervision Regulations* and for complying with provisions of the Regulations and provincial racing rules.

Owners, trainers or any other person in charge or having care of a race horse are strongly advised to consult their own veterinarian for advice and guidance in the use of all drugs.

The guidelines in this booklet are **SPECIFIC** to the stated products, dosages and routes of administration **and may not be consistent with foreign regulations and laboratory methods.** 

The use of other products such as compounded medications with the same active ingredient(s) or concurrent use of multiple products may result in drug eliminations which are not consistent with these guidelines.

### IMPORTANT

Each pharmaceutical product approved for sale in Canada is assigned a "Drug Identification Number" (D.I.N.), which is marked on the product label.

Veterinary drugs are marked "(For) Veterinary Use Only" or "(For) Agricultural Use Only" on the product label.

EXAMINE ALL PRODUCT LABELS CAREFULLY!

### GENERAL NOTES

- This booklet is provided for the information of veterinarians and horse people. This edition replaces all previous editions.
- 2. Amendments to the *Pari-Mutuel Betting Supervision Regulations* and the Schedule may be made at any time.
- 3. Detection and confirmation of any of the scheduled drugs, in an official sample, shall constitute a positive test in accordance with *Pari-Mutuel Betting Supervision Regulations*.
- 4. The CPMA is only able to provide Elimination Guidelines for medications currently approved by Health Canada.

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#### INTRODUCTION

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, through the Equine Drug Control Program of the Canadian Pari-Mutuel Agency (CPMA), conducts research into equine drug elimination, a program designed to aid the racing industry. The research involves horses stabled at the Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada Equine Drug Evaluation Centre.

The approximate nature of the data presented is stressed. Drug absorption and elimination are influenced by many factors, including the horse (age, sex, etc.), its environment (diet, training, etc.) and the drug (dosage, drug mixture, coadministration of drugs and/or supplements etc.). You should be aware that the dosage of the drug may vary with different preparations and manufacturers. Be sure to read the label of the product before use. Taking all factors into consideration, individual horses may have longer or shorter periods of elimination. You should consult with your veterinarian for advice and guidance in the administration of drugs to your horse.

The Elimination Guidelines are intended as information **only** and do not, in any way, supersede or relieve responsibility for compliance with the *Pari-Mutuel Betting Supervision Regulations* and provincial racing rules. If you are not already, you should become familiar with these rules.

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada and the Official Racing Laboratories assume no liability for positive tests which may occur as the result of drugs administered within quantity and time frames set out in this publication.

The following page describes typical information found on each of the pages describing a particular drug.

# Generic (or Common) Drug Name e.g. LIDOCAINE

## Trade and Other Names

e.g. Octocaine, Lignocaine, Xylocaine, Duracaine, Lido

## Type of Drug

e.g. Local Anesthetic (for definitions, see Glossary)

## Route of Administration

e.g. Aeromask Inhaler (AER)	Intravenous Injection (IV)
Infiltration (INFIL)	Nebulization (NEB)
Intra-articular Injection (IA)	Oral (PO)
Intramuscular Injection (IM)	Subcutaneous Injection (SC)
Intra-synovial Injection (ISY)	Sublingual (SL)
Intratracheal (IT)	Topical (TOP)

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

No. of horses	Trade name	Dose e.g. 500 mg (milligrams)
(Standardbred mares)	of product administered	1 g (1 gram = 1000 mg)

# Elimination Guideline

(Sample time, after final dose, after which no drug or metabolite was detected using current methodology)

Example: Elimination guideline = 120+ hrs: At this dosage, most horses would test positive for longer than 120 hrs after the last treatment.

It is stressed that these Elimination Guidelines are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

### ACEPROMAZINE

# Trade and Other Names

Acetylpromazine, Acetazine, Atravet, Anatran, Aceprozine, Tranozine, Tranquavet

# Type of Drug Tranquilizer

# <u>Route of Administration</u> IM, IV, Oral (PO)

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Atravet	10 mg PO	single	24 h
6	Atravet	10 mg PO	once daily, 3 days	24 h
8	Atravet	50 mg PO	single	36 h
6	Atravet	10 mg IM	single	36 h
8	Atravet	25 mg IM	single	36 h
8	Atravet	25 mg IV	single	36 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## **ACETAMINOPHEN**

# Trade and Other Names

Paracetamol, Atasol, Tylenol, Exdol, Dolophen, Paraphen, Robigesic

## Type of Drug

Analgesic; Antipyretic

# Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Atasol	8 g PO	single	96 h
4	Tylenol	10 g PO	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## AMINOCAPROIC ACID

# Trade and Other Names

Amicar

<u>Type of Drug</u> Antifibrinolytic

# Route of Administration

IV

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Amicar	2.5 g IV	single	48 h
4	Amicar	5.0 g IV	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## **ATROPINE**

# Trade and Other Names

Atropine Sulfate

Type of Drug
Anticholinergic

# Route of Administration

IV

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Atropine sulfate	7 mg IV	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

### BECLOMETHASONE

Trade and Other Names

Qvar

<u>Type of Drug</u> Corticosteroid

# Route of Administration

AER

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Qvar	4 mg AER	single	48h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

### BETAMETHASONE

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Celestone Soluspan

<u>Type of Drug</u> Corticosteroid

Route of Administration

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Celestone Soluspan	18 mg IA	single	6 days

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

### BUPIVACAINE

# Trade and Other Names

Marcaine

<u>Type of Drug</u> Local anesthetic

# Route of Administration

IM

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
8	Marcaine	50 mg IM	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

### BUTORPHANOL

# Trade and Other Names

Torbugesic

# Type of Drug

Opioid

# Route of Administration

IV

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Torbugesic	5 mg IV	single	48 h
4	Torbugesic	20 mg IV	single	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

### N-BUTYLHYOSCINE

# Trade and Other Names Buscopan

Type of Drug
Anticholinergic

Route of Administration IV, Oral (PO)

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Buscopan	140 mg IV	single	24 h
4	Buscopan	140 mg PO	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

### CARBAZOCHROME

Trade and Other Names

Kentucky Red

Type of Drug
Hemostatic

Route of Administration

IV

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Kentucky Red	100 mg IV	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

# Trade and Other Names

Rimadyl

# Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

# Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Rimadyl	1 g PO	twice daily, 5 days	120+ h

Note: At this dosage, most horses would test positive for longer than 120 hours after the last treatment.

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## **CETIRIZINE**

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> PMS-Cetirizine, Reactine

Type of Drug
Antihistamine

Route of Administration
Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Reactine	200 mg PO	single	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## **CHLOROPROCAINE**

## Trade and Other Names

Nesacaine

Type of Drug

Local Anesthetic

# Route of Administration

INFIL

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Nesacaine	80 mg INFIL	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## **CHLORPHENIRAMINE**

## Trade and Other Names

Chlortripolon, Histalon, Novopheniram, Chlorophen, Inactihist

# Type of Drug

Antihistamine

## Route of Administration

IM

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
8	Inactihist	75 mg IM	single	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

### **CHLORPROMAZINE**

## Trade and Other Names

Largactil, Chlorpromanyl, Chlorprom, G Promazine, Apo Chlorpromazine, Novochlorpromazine

Type of Drug

Tranquilizer

Route of Administration

IΜ

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administrat	ion EG
4	Largactil	100 mg IM	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## CICLESONIDE

Trade and Other Names

Aservo EquiHaler

Type of Drug
Corticosteroid

Route of Administration AER

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Aservo EquiHaler	2744 μg AER 4116 μg AER	twice daily, 5 days followed by once daily, 5 days	48 h

The CPMA does not have any information about ciclesonide elimination using other formulations or drug delivery systems. Therefore, this Elimination Guideline should be applied with caution to any formulation or drug delivery system other than the Aservo EquiHaler.

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## Trade and Other Names

Tagamet, Peptol

<u>Type of Drug</u> Histamine H2 Receptor Antagonist

# Route of Administration Oral (PO)

Oral (PO)

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Tagamet	4 g PO	twice daily, 3 days	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## CLENBUTEROL

Trade and Other Names

Ventipulmin

Type of Drug Bronchodilator

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Ventipulmin	0.40 mg PO	twice daily, 5 days	28 days

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

# CLODRONATE - only applies to 4 year olds and older

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Osphos

Type of Drug
Bisphosphonate

<u>Route of Administration</u>

IM, in three separate locations

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
5	Osphos	720 mg IM	single	30 days

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## CLOMIPRAMINE

Trade and Other Names

Clomicalm

Type of Drug

Antidepressant

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Clomicalm	500 mg PO	twice daily, 4 days	120+ h

Note: At this dosage, most horses would test positive for longer than 120 hours after the last treatment.

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Cromovet, Cromolyn, Intal

<u>Type of Drug</u> Mast cell stabilizer

Route of Administration

NEB, AER

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Cromovet	80 mg NEB	single	24 h
2	Cromovet	80 mg NEB	once daily, 3 days	24 h
4	Intal	10 mg AER	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## **CYPROHEPTADINE**

Trade and Other Names

Periactin

Type of Drug
Antihistamine

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Periactin	40 mg PO	once daily, 5 days	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## DANTROLENE

Trade and Other Names

Dantrium, Dantrolene Oral Suspension

Type of Drug

Skeletal Muscle Relaxant

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Dantrium	1.5 g PO	single	48 h
4	Dantrolene Oral suspension	1 g PO	once daily, 5 days	60 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## DEMBREXINE

Trade and Other Names

Sputolysin

Type of Drug

Mucolytic; Expectorant

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Sputolysin	150 mg PO	twice daily, 4 days	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### DETOMIDINE

Trade and Other Names

Dormosedan

Type of Drug

Analgesic, sedative

Route of Administration

IV, SL

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Dormosedan	5 mg IV	single	36 h
4	Dormosedan	20 mg IV	single	72 h
4	Dormosedan	22.8 mg SL	single	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## DEXAMETHASONE

# Trade and Other Names

Dexamethasone 5, Dexamethasone Powder

# Type of Drug

Corticosteroid

# Route of Administration

IV, Oral (PO), IM

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Dexamethasone 5	25 mg IV	single	48 h
4	Dexamethasone Powder	10 mg PO	once daily, 5 days	48 h
4	Dexamethasone 5	20 mg IM	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## DEXTROMETHORPHAN

## Trade and Other Names

Democineol, Sedatuss, Broncho Grippol, Tussorphan, Robidex, Balminil

Type of Drug

Antitussive

# Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Dextromethorphan syrup	300 mg PO	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## DIAZEPAM

# <u>Trade and Other Names</u> Valium, Apo Diazepam

<u>Type of Drug</u> Tranquilizer

Route of Administration IM, Oral (PO)

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Valium	10 mg IM	single	120+ h
4	Apo Diazepam	30 mg PO	once daily, 5 days	120+ h

Note: At this dosage, most horses would test positive for longer than 120 hours after the last treatment.

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

### DICLOFENAC

# Trade and Other Names

Voltaren; Diclofenac Sodium Gel

## Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

## Route of Administration

Oral (PO), TOP (as leg rub)

# Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
8	Voltaren	500 mg PO	single	36 h
4	Diclofenac Sodium gel	180 mg TOP	twice daily, 5 days	120 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## DIFLUNISAL

Trade and Other Names

Dolobid

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
8	Dolobid	5 g PO	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### DIMETHYLSULFOXIDE

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> DMSO, Domoso, Rimso, Kemsol

#### Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID); Penetrant Carrier

# Route of Administration

TOP (as leg rub), IV

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Domoso Gel 90%	19.8 g TOP	single	36 h
2	Domoso Solution	19.8 g IV	single	36 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### DIPHENHYDRAMINE

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Benadryl, Sominex, Compoz, Nytol

Type of Drug
Antihistamine

# Route of Administration

IM, Oral (PO)

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Benadryl	250 mg IM	single	48 h
4	Benadryl	500 mg PO	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### Trade and Other Names

Methampyrone, Novolate, Diprone, Novin, Myovin, Dipyrone 50%, Metamizol

## Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

#### Route of Administration

IM, IV

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
8	Dipyrone 50%	7.5 g IM	single	36 h
4	Novolate	7.5 g IV	single	36 h
4	Dipyrone 50%	10 g IM	twice daily, 5 days	120 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### DYPHYLLINE

## Trade and Other Names

Protophylline

Type of Drug

Bronchodilator

## Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Protophylline	5 g PO	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

Trade and Other Names

Enacard

<u>Type of Drug</u> Antihypertensive

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Enacard	60 mg PO	once daily, 5 days	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### **EPHEDRINE**

## Trade and Other Names

Antiphrine, Anti-Histamine (also contains Pyrilamine)

#### Type of Drug

Sympathomimetic, anti-congestive

#### Route of Administration

IM, Oral (PO)

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Antiphrine	200 mg PO	single	36 h
4	Anti- Histamine	200 mg IM	single	36 h
4	Oral Anti- Histamine	300 mg PO	twice daily, 6 days	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### **ERGONOVINE**

Trade and Other Names

Ergonovine Maleate

Type of Drug Oxytocic

Route of Administration

IV

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Ergonovine Maleate	2 mg IV	Single	36 h
4	Ergonovine Maleate	4 mg IV	Single	60 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### ETHACRYNIC ACID

#### Trade and Other Names

Edecrin

# <u>Type of Drug</u> Diuretic

#### Route of Administration

IV, Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
8	Edecrin	50 mg IV	single	36 h
4	Edecrin	200 mg PO	single	48 h
4	Edecrin	400 mg PO	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### Trade and Other Names

Ultradol

#### Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

#### Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Ho	rses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4		Ultradol	2 g PO	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### **FAMOTIDINE**

Trade and OtherNames

Pepcid, Ulcidine

Type of Drug

Histamine H2 Receptor Antagonist

## Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

44

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Pepcid	200 mg PO	single	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### FENOTEROL

Trade and Other Names

Berotec

Type of Drug

Bronchodilator

<u>Route of</u> Adminis<u>tration</u> AER

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Berotec	1 mg AER	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### FIROCOXIB

## Trade and Other Names

Previcox

#### Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

## Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Previcox	57 mg PO	once daily, 5 days	14 days

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

The guidelines in this booklet may not apply to a compounded product and may not be consistent with foreign regulations and laboratory methods

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#### **FLOCTAFENINE**

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Idarac

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG	
4	Idarac	2 g PO	single	96 h	

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### FLUNIXIN

## Trade and Other Names

Banamine

#### Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

#### Route of Administration

IV, Oral (PO)

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Banamine	500 mg PO	single	48 h
6	Banamine	500 mg IV	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### FLUPHENAZINE

Trade and Other Names

Modecate

Type of Drug

Tranquilizer/Sedative

Route of Administration

IM

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Modecate	50 mg IM	single	42 days

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### FLURBIPROFEN

Trade and Other Names

Ansaid

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Ansaid	2 g PO	single	60 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### FLUTICASONE

**Trade and Other Names** 

Flovent

<u>Type of Drug</u> Corticosteroid

Route of Administration

**AER** 

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
5	Flovent	2 mg AER	twice daily, 7 days	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### FLUTICASONE/SALMETEROL

Trade and Other Names

Advair 250

Type of Drug

Corticosteroid/Bronchodilator

Route of Administration

**AER** 

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
5	Advair 250	2.5 mg/ 250µg AER	twice daily, 7 days	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## Trade and Other Names

Lasix, Salix, Lasix Special

# Type of Drug Diuretic

#### Route of Administration

IV, IM, Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
12	Lasix	150 mg IV	single	24 h
2	Lasix	200 mg IV	single	24 h
12	Lasix	250 mg IV	single	24 h
4	Lasix	400 mg IV	single	24 h
2	Lasix	200 mg IV	once daily, 3 days	24 h
2	Lasix	200 mg IM	single	24 h
4	Lasix	400 mg IM	single	24 h
2	Lasix	200 mg IM	once daily, 3 days	24 h
4	Lasix Special	2 g PO	single	36 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### GLYCOPYRROLATE

## Trade and Other Names

Robinul

<u>Type of Drug</u> Anticholinergic

## Route of Administration

IV, IM

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Robinul	2 mg IV	single	36 h
4	Robinul	2 mg IM	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### **GUAIFENESIN**

#### Trade and Other Names

Glyceryl Guaiacolate, Guaiacol Glyceryl Ether Gecolate, Robitussin

#### Type of Drug

Expectorant

## Route of Administration

IV, Oral (PO)

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Gecolate	2 g IV	single	24 h
4	Guaifenesin Syrup	2 g PO	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### HYDROCHLOROTHIAZIDE

#### Trade and Other Names

Vetazide, Hydro Aquil, Hydrodiuril Urozide, Edemol

## <u>Type of Drug</u>

Diuretic

# Route of Administration

IV, Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Vetazide	100 mg IV	single	60 h
4	Hydro Aquil	225 mg PO	single	60 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### HYDROCORTISONE

Trade and Other Names

Cortavance, Solu-Cortef

Type of Drug
Corticosteroid

Route of Administration

TOP, ľV

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Cortavance	152 μg ΤΟΡ	single	24 h
4	Solu- Cortef	250 mg IV	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### HYDROXYZINE

**Trade and Other Names** 

Hydroxyzine

<u>Type of Drug</u> Antihistamine

A CHEMISTAMINE

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Hydroxyzine	500 mg PO	twice daily, 5 days	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### **IBUPROFEN**

## Trade and Other Names

Motrin

#### Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

## Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Motrin	12 g PO	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### INDAPAMIDE

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Lozide

<u>Type of Drug</u> Diuretic

Route of Administration
Oral (PO)

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Lozide	40 mg PO	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### INDOMETHACIN

#### Trade and Other Names

Indocid, Infrocin, Novomethacin

## Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

#### Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Indocid	1 g PO	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### IPRATROPIUM BROMIDE

Trade and Other Names

Atrovent

Type of Drug

Bronchodilator

#### Route of Administration

AER

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Atrovent	0.18 mg AER	Once daily, 3 days	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### **ISOFLUPREDONE**

Trade and Other Names

Predef 2X

Type of Drug Corticosteroid

Route of Administration

ĪΑ

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Predef 2X	10 mg IA	single	6 days

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### KETAMINE

Trade and Other Names

Ketaset, Ketalar, Vetalar

<u>Type of Drug</u> General Anesthetic

Route of Administration

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Ketaset	700 mg IV	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### KETOPROFEN

## Trade and Other Names

Ketofen, Anafen

#### Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

#### Route of Administration

IV

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Anafen	1.2 g IV	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### KETOTIFEN

Trade and Other Names

Zaditen

*Type of Drug*Mast cell stabilizer

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Zaditen	20 mg PO	single	36 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### Trade and Other Names

Lignocaine, Xylocaine, Duracaine, Lido, Octocaine, Lignospan

## Type of Drug

Local Anesthetic

# Route of Administration

INFIL, TOP

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Lidocaine Neat	150 mg INFIL	single	24 h
4	Lidocaine Neat	500 mg TOP*	single	36 h

<sup>\*</sup>Topical product also contains 18 g DMSO

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### MECLOFENAMIC ACID

## Trade and Other Names

Arquel

## Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

# Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Arquel	1 g PO	single	48 h
4	Arquel	1 g PO	once daily, 3 days	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### MEFENAMIC ACID

#### Trade and Other Names

Ponstan

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

## Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
8	Ponstan	2 g PO	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### MELOXICAM

Trade and Other Names

Metacam, Meloxicam Oral Suspension

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

#### Route of Administration

IV, Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Meloxicam Oral Suspension	250 mg PO	single	72 h
4	Metacam	270 mg IV	single	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### **MEPIVACAINE**

## <u>Trade and Other Names</u>

Carbocaine

<u>Type of Drug</u> Local Anesthetic

## Route of Administration

IA, SC

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
3	Carbocaine	250 mg IA	single	72 h
4	Carbocaine	300 mg SC	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### METHOCARBAMOL

Trade and Other Names

Robaxin

Type of Drug

Skeletal Muscle Relaxant

## Route of Administration

IV, Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Robaxin	5 g IV	single	24 h
4	Robaxin	5 g PO	single	24 h
4	Robaxin	3 g PO	twice daily for 4 days and once on day 5	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### METHYLPREDNISOLONE

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Veterinary Depo Medrol

Type of Drug
Corticosteroid

Route of Administration

ĪΑ

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Veterinary Depo Medrol	100 mg IA	single	6 days
4	Veterinary Depo Medrol	200 mg IA	single	14 days

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### **NABUMETONE**

Trade and Other Names

Relafen

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

#### Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Relafen	5 g PO	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### NAPROXEN

#### Trade and Other Names

Naprosyn, Equiproxen

## Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

## Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Naprosyn	4.5 g PO	single	96 h
4	Equiproxen	2 g PO	twice daily, 5 days	120 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### NEDOCROMIL

Trade and Other Names

Tilade, Alocril

<u>Type of Drug</u> Mast cell stabilizer

Route of Administration

AER

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Tilade	16 mg AER	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### Trade and Other Names

Daypro

#### Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

## Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Daypro	4.8 g PO	single	120+ h

At this dosage, most horses would test positive for longer than 120 hours after the last treatment.

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### PENTAZOCINE

Trade and Other Names

Talwin

Type of Drug

Opioid

Route of Administration

IM

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Talwin	300 mg IM	single	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### PENTOXIFYLLINE

#### Trade and Other Names

Trental, Navicon

*Type of Drug*Xanthine Derivative

## Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Trental	4 g PO	single	48 h
4	Navicon	2 g PO	twice daily, 4 days	48 h
4	Navico	2 g PO	three times daily, 5 days	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered

#### PHENOTHIAZINE

Trade and Other Names

Phenothiazine

Type of Drug
Anthelmintic

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Phenothiazine Drench Grade Powder	4.75 g PO	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### **PHENYLBUTAZONE**

#### Trade and Other Names

Bute, Butazolidin, Dinz, Butazone, Equipalazone, Azrabute, Centrebute

#### Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

## Route of Administration

IV, Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horse	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
2	Phenylbutazone Injectable	2 g IV	once daily, 5 days	48 h
2	Phenylbutazone Injectable	2 g IV	single	48 h
2	Bute	3 g PO	single	96 h
2	Bute	3 g PO	once daily, 3 days	96 h
2	Phenylbutazone Injectable	3 g IV	once daily, 5 days	96 h
2	Phenylbutazone Injectable	3 g IV	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### PHENYTOIN

#### Trade and Other Names

Dilantin, Phenytoin Suspension

Type of Drug

Anticonvulsant

## Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Phenytoin Suspension	3 g PO	twice daily, 3 days	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### Trade and Other Names

Feldene

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

## Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Feldene	100 mg PO	single	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### **PREDNISOLONE**

#### Trade and Other Names

Solu Delta Cortef (prednisolone sodium succinate), Prednisolone Acetate

Type of Drug
Corticosteroid

## Route of Administration

Oral (PO), IV

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
8	Prednisolone Acetate	400 mg PO	twice daily, 5 days	48 h
4	Solu Delta Cortef	500 mg IV	single	48 h
4	Solu Delta Cortef	100 mg IV	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### Trade and Other Names

Deltasone

<u>Type of Drug</u> Corticosteroid

## Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Deltasone	1 g PO	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### PROCAINE HYDROCHLORIDE

## Trade and Other Names

Novocain

*Type of Drug* 

Local Anesthetic

#### Route of Administration

**INFIL** 

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route Ada	ministration	EG
4	Novocain	80 mg INFIL	single	48 h
4	Novocain	120 mg INFIL	single	48 h
4	Novocain	160 mg INFIL	single	48 h
4	Novocain	200 mg INFIL	single	48 h
4	Novocain	1600 mg INFIL	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### PENICILLIN G PROCAINE

#### Trade and Other Names

Derapen A, Azimycin, Cillimycin, Penamycin, Pen-Strep Suspension, Pen Di Strep, Procillin, Ethacillin, Diathol

#### Type of Drug

Antibiotic (contains local anesthetic component: Procaine)

#### Route of Administration

IM

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Derapen A	2 million IU IM	single	425 h
4	Azimycin	4 million IU IM	single	425 h
4	Cillimycin	4 million IU IM	single	425 h
4	Penamycin	4 million IU IM	single	425 h
4	Pen-Strep Suspension	4 million IU IM	single	425 h
4	Pen Di Strep	4 million IU IM	single	425 h
4	Pen Di Strep	4 million IU IM	once daily, 5 days	425 h

IU= International Units (1 million IU Penicillin G Procaine contains 424 mg Procaine) ... continued overleaf

#### PENICILLIN G PROCAINE (cont'd)

See also p. 108

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Ethacillin	6 million IU IM	single	425 h
4	Diathol*	2 million IU IM	single	425 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

<sup>\*</sup>Also contains 200 mg procaine hydrochloride

#### Trade and Other Names

Histosol, Anti-Histamine (also contains Ephedrine)

## Type of Drug

Antihistamine

#### Route of Administration

IM, Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Histosol	500 mg IM	single	36 h
4	Anti- Histamine	750 mg PO	twice daily, 6 days	36 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### RANITIDINE

#### <u>Trade and Other Names</u> Zantac

<u>Type of Drug</u> Histamine H2 Receptor Antagonist

## Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Zantac	3 g PO	twice daily, 4 days	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

Trade and Other Names

Reserpine

Type of Drug

Tranquilizer

Route of Administration

IM

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Reserpine	2.5 mg IM	single	7 days

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### ROMIFIDINE

Trade and Other Names

Sedivet

Type of Drug

Analgesic; Sedative

#### Route of Administration

IV

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Sedivet	20 mg IV	single	36 h
4	Sedivet	50 mg IV	single	36 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Ventolin, APO Salvent

Type of Drug
Bronchodilator

Route of Administration

## AER

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Ventolin	0.8 mg AER	single	24 h

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### SALMETEROL

Trade and Other Names

Serevent

Type of Drug
Bronchodilator

Route of Administration

AER

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Serevent	0.25 mg AER	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## Trade and Other Names

Clinoril

#### Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

#### Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Clinoril	1.0 g PO	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### TENOXICAM

## Trade and Other Names

Mobiflex

#### Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

#### Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Mobiflex	200 mg PO	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### TERBUTALINE

## Trade and Other Names

Bricanyl, Brethine

# Type of Drug Bronchodilator

#### Route of Administration

Oral (PO), SC

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Brethine	1 mg SC	single	72 h
4	Bricanyl	40 mg PO	single	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### THEOPHYLLINE

Trade and Other Names

Aminophylline: Somophyllin, Aminophyl, Corophyllin,

Phyllocontin,

Theophylline: Acet-Am, Quibron, Asthmophylline, Theolair,

AA-THEO LA

Type of Drug

Bronchodilator

## Route of Administration

IV, Oral (PO)

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Aminophylline	1.5 g IV	single	96 h
4	AA-THEO LA	4 g PO	single	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### TIAPROFENIC ACID

Trade and Other Names

Surgam

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Surgam	2.4 g PO	single	120 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### TRIAMCINOLONE ACETONIDE

Trade and Other Names

Kenalog-10, Vitaderm-K.C.

<u>Type of Drug</u> Corticosteroid

Route of Administration

IA, TOP

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Kenalog-10	20 mg IA	single	6 days
4	Vitaderm- K.C.	10 mg TOP	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### TRICHLORMETHIAZIDE

#### Trade and Other Names

Naquasone

Type of Drug Diuretic

## Route of Administration

Oral (PO), IV, IM

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Naquasone	100 mg PO	single	48 h
4	Naquasone	200 mg PO	single	48 h
4	Naquasone	100 mg IV	single	48 h
4	Naquasone	100 mg IM	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### TRIPELENNAMINE

## Trade and Other Names

Vetastim

Type of Drug Antihistamine

## Route of Administration

IM

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Vetastim	400 mg IM	single	36 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## Trade and Other Names

Quadrisol

#### Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

#### Route of Administration

Oral (PO), IV

#### Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horse	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Quadrisol	1 g PO	once daily on days 1 & 5; 0.5 g twice daily on days 2-4	48 h
4	Quadrisol	1 g IV	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

#### XYLAZINE

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Rompun

Type of Drug
Analgesic; Sedative

Route of Administration

IV

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Rompun	500 mg IV	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

## <u>Trade and Other Names</u>

Zomax

#### Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

## Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

## Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
2	Zomax	0.5 g PO	single	96 h
2	Zomax	0.5 g PO	once daily, 3 days	96 h
2	Zomax	1 g PO	single	96 h
2	Zomax	1 g PO	once daily, 3 days	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

DRUG: Salicylic Acid

Acetylsalicylic Acid (ASA, Aspirin) Methyl Salicylate TYPE OF DRUG: Antipyretic/analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID): ASA;

Counterirritant: Methyl salicylate; Keratolytic: Salcylic Acid

TRADE NAMES: Acetophen, Entrophen, Aspir (ASA), others (Methyl salicylate)

DRUG ADMINISTRATION	PRODUCT	DRUG  NO. BLOOD > 6.5µg/n  ADMINISTRATION PRODUCT DOSE & ROUTE HORSES URINE > 750µg/n	NO. HORSES	BLOOD > 6.5µg/mL URINE > 750µg/mL
Acetylsalicylic acid	Acetophen	11.7 g Oral	12	24 h*

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All of the above results are based on experiments and analysis of horse urine using current methodology. It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only. They should not be construed as absolute for every horse administered a drug metabolized to salicylic acid.

No levels greater than 750 µg/mL in urine or 6.5 µg/mL in blood were observed as a result of feed administration. \* Acetylsalicylic acid was detected in horse urine up to 14 hours in this experiment.

#### EXPLANATORY NOTES

#### A. SCHEDULE

The following substances are prohibited from occurring in official samples:

- All substances not approved in Canada for use in veterinary medicine (this includes all human drugs and all foreignavailable products),
- Any substance in the list (this includes some substances approved in Canada for use in veterinary medicine),
- Any substance that may interfere with the analysis of an official sample for scheduled substances, and
- Any substance newly approved in Canada for a period of 240 days, and any substance for which the approval has been cancelled

#### **IMPORTANT**

Each pharmaceutical product approved for sale in Canada is assigned a "Drug Identification Number" (D.I.N.), which is marked on the product label.

Veterinary drugs are marked "(For) Veterinary Use Only" or "(For) Agricultural Use Only" on the product label.

## EXAMINE ALL PRODUCT LABELS CAREFULLY!

The guidelines in this booklet may not be consistent with foreign regulations and laboratory methods.

Provision has been made for quantitative limits for certain substances. An official sample will only be called positive for these substances if the concentration of the substance is greater than the quantitative limit, and any other regulatory conditions are met. For example, see note B (below).

#### B. PENICILLIN G PROCAINE

Under certain conditions, quantitative analysis of a blood sample may be used as the basis for classification of a positive or negative with respect to procaine resulting from administration of penicillin G procaine products.

#### These conditions include:

- The last administration of a product containing penicillin G procaine, at a dose up to 6 million IU, occurs at least 48 hours before the scheduled post time of the race for which the horse is entered.
- The last administration of a product containing penicillin G
  procaine, at a dose up to 9 million IU, occurs at least 96 hours
  before the scheduled post time of the race for which the horse is
  entered. Dosages above 9 million IU may require a longer
  withdrawal than 96 hours.
- Approved procedures are established for notifying provincial officials and collection personnel.
- Approved procedures are established for collecting a blood sample.
- A statement is made and a blood sample is provided according to the provisions of section 170 of the *Pari-Mutuel Betting* Supervision Regulations.

If all required conditions are met, a positive will not be classified for procaine unless the concentration in the blood sample is greater than  $0.025\mu g/mL$  or 25ng/mL, as described in paragraph 3 of the Schedule.

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada is not responsible for results differing in any way from these results.